

## Masterpoints

The 'magic' formula by which we calculate masterpoints for Swiss and pair games is:

$$B \times R \times S \times M \times P \times T$$

While this may seem like a lot of nonsense, each of these variables are very important and several changes were suggested during the last session of the Board of Directors, which will take effect if approved January 1, 2015. This document will attempt to explain each of the variables and how they were changed during the past session.

### New Events

Two new events will be added for tournaments. First, tournaments which hold the current A/X and Gold Rush Pairs can now add a third strata to the top flight. This gives a total of three stratas in the top flight and up to three stratas in the second flight. A suggested structure would be:

|                 |                   |                  |
|-----------------|-------------------|------------------|
| A1 – unlimited  | A2 – 1500 to 3000 | A3 – 750 to 1500 |
| B1 – 300 to 750 | B2 – 100 to 300   | B3 – 0 to 100    |

In the above example, all 'A' stratas would pay gold points in a 2-session regional event, along with B1. The other two stratas will pay red points. This structure provides a better opportunity for those players with too many points for the Gold Rush who have to play in the "A" flight.

The second new event will be three flights with each flights allowing two stratas each. All stratas that have an upper-limit of 750 or more will pay gold points in a 2-session regional event. This event is on a trial basis and will be used at regionally-rated events at NABCs and each district may approve its use in only one tournament per district in 2015. Should this event prove successful, this restriction will be removed in the near future. This event will probably be more useful and successful in larger regionals as you are running three separate pair games at the same time. A suggested structure would be:

|                   |                   |
|-------------------|-------------------|
| A1 – unlimited    | A2 – 2500 to 5000 |
| B1 – 1500 to 2500 | B2 – 750 to 1500  |
| C1 – 300 to 750   | C2 – 0 to 300     |

### B = Number of Tables

The current formula is for 60 or fewer tables,  $B = (\text{Tables} + 10) / 60$ . With over 60 tables, the formula is  $B = \text{Log}_{10} (\text{Tables} / 4)$ . The effects of the logarithm function is that the increase in awards is reduced significantly after 60 tables.

The major change passed by the board applies only to stratified/strataflighted events at regionally-rated events. In all other events, "B" will remain the same as the current formula.

Currently, in regionally-rated stratified/strataflighted events, the top strata "A1" receives credit for all table in lower flights within the same game and other limited games held at the same

time. This is called 'concurrent table count'. Under the new proposal, strata "A1" will calculate "B" based upon only the number of tables within its own flight given the multiplier:

$$(3 \times \text{the first 15 tables}) + (2 \times \text{the next 10 tables}) + (\# \text{ of remaining tables} < 100)$$

Therefore, the award for the top strata will NO LONGER DEPEND on lower flights but will remain constant no matter the size of the concurrent events. The other stratas in the top flight (A2 and A3) will receive awards based upon their respective percentage of the top flight.

For example, suppose you held the following two flight event:

|                         |                              |                          |
|-------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------|
| A1: 10 tables           | A2: 12 tables (old X strata) | A3: 10 tables (optional) |
| B2: 30 tables (300-750) | B3: 40 tables (100-300)      | B3: 30 tables (optional) |

The top A1 strata would get credit for  $(3 \times 15) + (2 \times 10) + 7$  (remainder of 32) = 72 tables. Whereas before, they received credit for 172 tables to include the Gold Rush Pairs. The "B" for the Gold Rush remain unchanged. Notice that this also changes how "X strata" (now the A2 strata) awards are calculated. It is strictly on the percentage that "X" contributes to the total A flight.

The overall effect of this change will cause the awards for small A flights with a large Gold Rush to be reduced, while the awards for an A flight with a comparable Gold Rush will see very little change.

### R = Classification of Tournament

Currently, the rating of all tournament events are as follows:

|                      |   |      |
|----------------------|---|------|
| Unit Championships   | = | 8.5  |
| Sectionals and Stacs | = | 10   |
| Regionals            | = | 14   |
| Nationals            | = | 22.5 |

Under the new masterpoint formula, the following rating system would be used:

|                                |   |      |
|--------------------------------|---|------|
| Club Special Games – Group One | = | 7    |
| Club Special Games – Group Two | = | 9    |
| Unit Championships             | = | 7    |
| Sectionals                     | = | 11   |
| Stacs                          | = | 9    |
| Regionals                      | = | 14   |
| Nationals                      | = | 22.5 |

The overall effects of this change is that awards at full sectionals will increase by 10% and the awards for Stacs will decrease by 10%. This was deemed needed due to the controlled atmosphere at a true sectional with the use of duplicated boards and an ACBL TD employee. Certain club games will also be affected. The following list of club special games will be decreased from full sectional rating to 90% sectional rating:

Club Appreciation Team/Pair Games  
Upgraded Club Championships  
NAP/GNT Club Games  
World Wide Bridge Contest

Club Membership Games  
Instant Matchpoint Games  
ACBL-Wide Charity/Fund/Senior Pairs  
GNT Fund/NABC Promotional Games

The following club special games will now be 70% of sectional rating:

Club Championships  
Junior/Charity/Grass Roots/International/Education Fund Games

Inter-club Championships

S = Number of Sessions

The current formula for number of sessions is and will remain:

| # OF SESSIONS | FACTOR |
|---------------|--------|
| 1             | 1.00   |
| 2             | 1.50   |
| 3             | 2.00   |
| 4             | 2.50   |
| 5             | 3.00   |
| 6             | 3.50   |

M = Masterpoint limit

This factor ranges from approximately .15 to 1.0 based upon the masterpoint limit of the event, with 1.0 always given to the open flight. Currently, this formula reaches 1.0 when the masterpoint limit is set to 6,136 or higher. The new formula will reach 1.0 when the masterpoint limit reaches 8,000. The effect of this change is a slight reduction in masterpoints for those flighted events from 0-20 to 0-6000. A new reduction will be added to those events that are limited to 0-7500.

P = Restricted by Age, Sex, or Mixed

This factor places a 20% reduction on awards if the events restricted participation based upon anything other than masterpoints. This could include age, sex, team makeup (mixed), or several other components. This is unchanged by the new proposal.

T = Type of Game

Under the current formula, Swiss and Pair events were unaffected by this part of the formula because their value was set at 1.0. The two events currently effected are BAM Teams (which receives a 1.1 or 10% bonus) and Individual games (which receive a 25% reduction in awards).

Under the new formula, pairs will be changed to 1.25. This mean a **25% increase** in the base awards for all pairs games other than standard club games. This was done to make the awards for pairs more comparable to team games.

### Other Changes

The depth of awards will be 25% of the number of pairs in a pair event and 25% of the number of teams in a team event. In addition, the cap of overall awards going down until it reaches 10% of 1<sup>st</sup> place has been changed to going down until it reaches 1.0 masterpoints. The main effect of this change is more pairs/teams receiving gold points in the overalls of Gold Rush games.

A major change in the KO formula is also included in the new masterpoint formula. There will no longer be a reduction in overall awards below 1<sup>st</sup> place for 3-session KOs. For example,

|  |                            |
|--|----------------------------|
| 1 <sup>st</sup> in a 3-session KO by formula | 25                         |
| 1 <sup>st</sup> in a 4-session KO by formula | 25                         |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> in a 3-session KO by formula | 17.5                       |
| 2 <sup>nd</sup> in a 4-session KO by formula | 17.5                       |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> in a 3-session KO by formula | 8.75 (for winning playoff) |
| 3 <sup>rd</sup> in a 4-session KO by formula | 10 (for placing 3/4)       |

Also, there will also be a bonus factor for brackets larger than 16 and the match awards have been increased from 7.5% of 1<sup>st</sup> place to 10% of 1<sup>st</sup> place.

For National Event, the 1<sup>st</sup> place awards have been changed for 13 different events and a team that receives a bye in a NABC+ event will no longer be credited with a win toward the two win requirement to place in the overalls.